INTERNATIONAL DOLPHIN CONSERVATION PROGRAM PERMANENT WORKING GROUP ON TUNA TRACKING

51ST MEETING

La Jolla, California (USA) 26 August 2024

DOCUMENT TT-51-01 (REV-2)

MATTERS RELATED TO THE TUNA TRACKING AND DOLPHIN SAFE CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

This report provides information regarding the submission of Tuna Tracking Forms (TTFs) to the Secretariat for trips that ended from 26 August 2023 through 15 June 2024, as well as comparisons of dolphin safe certificates and their corresponding TTFs. It also includes an overview of the historical rates of compliance of TTF submissions to the Secretariat since 2014.

1. SUMMARY OF THE DOLPHIN SAFE CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

The <u>Procedures for AIDCP dolphin safe tuna certification</u> establish the following criteria for issuing dolphin safe certificates:

- 1. The certificate is signed by a competent national authority whose signature is recognized by the Secretariat.
- 2. The certificate references a valid TTF (or TTFs) for dolphin safe tuna.
- 3. Tuna caught by vessels with DMLs is eligible for dolphin safe certification only if the fishing captain is on the AIDCP List of Qualified Captains.
- 4. The competent national authority issuing the certificate has a tuna tracking system consistent with the AIDCP.

The Secretariat applies the following guidelines for queries about the authenticity of any dolphin safe certificate:

- 1. The Secretariat responds to questions about specific certificates from potential importing states or companies only.
- 2. If the certificate meets the four requirements above, the response is that the certificate is valid.
- 3. If the Secretariat does not have the information it needs to verify 1 or 2 above, it first asks the competent national authority to provide the information before replying.
- 4. Otherwise, the Secretariat replies that the certificate is not valid.
- 5. No other information is provided about the contents of the TTF.

2. ORIGINAL TTFS RECEIVED BY THE SECRETARIAT

<u>Table 1</u> reflects compliance by national authorities with the deadline for the submission of TTFs to the Secretariat, established in the System for Tracking and Verifying Tuna (STVT), as amended in June 2015, which states that "Within ten days of receipt of a TTF, the competent national authority shall transmit an electronic copy of the TTF to the Secretariat. The original TTFs received during a calendar month shall be transmitted to the Secretariat by the competent national authority at the latest 15 days after the end of that month". As indicated in the 'Trips' column in <u>Table 1</u>, the Secretariat has received 829 original TTFs or electronic copies from the 829 trips with a completed TTF and that concluded between 26 August 2023 and 15 Jun 2024. For reference, <u>Table 1</u> also shows the corresponding percentages presented at the Working Group's previous three meetings (48 through 50).

<u>Table 2</u> shows the total number and historical percentages of original TTFs received by the Secretariat since 2014. The percentages in this table reflect the deadlines originally established by the System and only include original TTFs received within those timeframes and not late.

3. COPIES OF DOLPHIN-SAFE CERTIFICATES RECEIVED BY THE SECRETARIAT

Between 26 Aug 2023 and 8 July 2024, the Secretariat received 432 copies of dolphin-safe certificates, corresponding to 381 TTFs completed during 381 fishing trips. Of the certificates received, 398 certificates were considered valid, and 34 certificates were voided by the national authority. Figure 1 shows the comparison of estimated weights, as recorded by observers on the TTF-A¹, and the recorded scale weight for each TTF included in the 398 valid certificates. The certified tonnage (226,682 t) represents 83.2 % of the total of 271,901 t recorded as dolphin-safe on the TTFs of the 381 trips recorded in the certificates.

According to the <u>Procedures for AIDCP Dolphin Safe Tuna Certification</u>, the national authority is informed of instances where the scale weight recorded for each TTF included in the dolphin safe certificates exceeds the estimated weight documented by the observer in the TTF by 10% or more. Out of the 381 completed TTFs, there were six cases where the certified weight exceeded the estimate in the corresponding TTF by 10%. In response to these cases, the respective national authority has supplied the Secretariat with the investigation results pursued during this inquiry. The Secretariat subsequently confirmed the validity of these certificates.

¹ Dolphin-safe tuna is recorded on the TTF-A, and non dolphin-safe tuna on the TTF-B.

4. TABLES AND FIGURES

| TABLE 1. Original and electronic copies TTFs received by the Secretariat, in accordance with paragraph |
|---|
| 3.6 of the System for Tracking and Verifying Tuna, by national authority. Updated to 21 August 2024. |

| Trips ² | | | | % of originals and electronic copies re- ceived, reported by meeting | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|-------|------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| National authority | | Trips | TTFs received | TT-51 Aug 2024 | TT-50 Oct 2023 | TT-49 Jul 2023 | TT-48 Oct 2022 | | |
| Colombia | COL | 33 | 33 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | |
| Costa Rica | CRI | 13 | 13 | 100 | 100 | 86 | 67 | | |
| Ecuador | ECU | 535 | 535 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | |
| El Salvador | SLV | 11 | 11 | 100 | 100 | 87 | 100 | | |
| European Union | EUR | 12 | 12 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | | |
| Guatemala | GTM | 12 | 12 | 100 | 83 | 0 | 100 | | |
| Mexico | MEX | 159 | 159 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | |
| Peru | PER | 26 | 26 | 100 | 67 | 100 | - | | |
| United States | USA | 28 | 28 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | | |
| Total | | 829 | 829 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | | |

²Trips that ended from 26 August 2023 through 15 June 2024

| | | Originals received from competent national authority in previous years (%) | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| National authority | | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Colombia | COL | 34 (100) | 36 (97) | 25 (93) | 30 (94) | 38 (97) | 34 (100) | 36 (100) | 35 (95) | 44 (92) | 40 (100) |
| Costa Rica | CRI | 13 (87) | 17 (89) | 14 (100) | 11 (92) | 8 (89) | 14 (93) | 16 (94) | 17 (89) | 12 (86) | 20 (95) |
| Ecuador | ECU | 556 (98) | 494 (98) | 501 (99) | 433 (98) | 492 (98) | 444 (95) | 483 (99) | 442 (99) | 484 (99) | 420 (99) |
| El Salvador | SLV | 11 (85) | 18 (95) | 11 (100) | 15 (88) | 19 (95) | 17 (100) | 23 (96) | 22 (100) | 13 (100) | 19 (90) |
| European Union | EUR | - | - | - | - | 1 (100) | - | 1 (25) | 1 (100) | 5 (63) | 9 (64) |
| Guatemala | GTM | 12 (100) | 8 (100) | 8 (53) | 1 (8) | 4 (36) | 12 (100) | 6 (50) | 19 (95) | 15 (100) | 17 (100) |
| Mexico | MEX | 194 (100) | 191 (100) | 191 (100) | 200 (89) | 210 (100) | 200(100) | 218 (100) | 237 (100) | 227 (100) | 188 (100) |
| Panama | PAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 (50) |
| Peru | PER | 18 (90) | 3 (100) | 12 (100) | 24 (100) | 41 (98) | 17 (41) | 35 (88) | 37 (86) | 12 (48) | 12 (100) |
| United States | USA | 19 (79) | 10 (100) | 14 (93) | 10 (100) | 22 (100) | 16 (89) | 9 (69) | 27 (100) | 9 (90) | 1 (100) |
| Venezuela | VEN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 (29) | 7 (100) | 6 (100) |
| Total | | 860 (97) | 778 (98) | 776 (98) | 724 (94) | 836 (98) | 754 (94) | 829 (97) | 839 (97) | 828 (97) | 733 (98) |

TABLE 2. Number of original TTFs received by the Secretariat since 2014, and the percentage (in parenthesis) of the total that it represents, by year in which the trip began.



FIGURE 1. Comparison of the estimated weights recorded by observers on the TTF-A and the scale weight recorded for each TTF included in the dolphin-safe certificates. Updated to 21 August 2024.