INTERNATIONAL DOLPHIN CONSERVATION PROGRAM INTERNATIONAL REVIEW PANEL (IRP) 69TH MEETING

Phoenix, Arizona, USA

25 July 2022

REPORT OF THE MEETING

AGENDA

	Documents	
1. Opening of the meeting		
2. Election of the Presider		
3. Adoption of the agenda		
4. Approval of the report of the 68 th meeting		
5. Review of Dolphin Mortality Limits for 2021 and 2022	<u>IRP-69-01</u>	
6. Review of AIDCP List of Qualified Captains	<u>IRP-69-02</u>	
7. Review of cases of possible no-compliance (observer data)	<u>IRP-69-03</u>	
8. Review of actions by Parties on possible infractions reported by the IRP:		
a) Actions taken since report at the 68 th meeting	<u>IRP-69-04</u>	
b) Status review of special cases		
9. Report of the Permanent Working Group on Tuna Tracking		
10. Other business		
11. Recommendations for the Meeting of the Parties		
12. Place and date of next meeting		
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APPENDIX		

1. List of attendees

The 69th meeting of the International Review Panel (IRP) was held in person and virtually on 25 July 2022. The in-person meeting was held in Phoenix, Arizona.

1. Opening of the meeting

Amb. Jean-François Pulvenis, Director *ad interim* of the Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC), which provides the Secretariat for the Agreement on the International Dolphin Conservation Program (AIDCP), opened the meeting and suggested that, since the AIDCP rules of procedure were in the process of being adopted, which established that the election of the chairs of the working groups should take place at the end of each meeting, Mr. Enrique de la Vega, of Colombia, continue as Presider for the 69th meeting. The proposal was adopted by the Panel.

2. Election of the Presider

Mr. Enrique de la Vega, of Colombia, was reelected Presider of the 69th meeting.

3. Adoption of the agenda

The proposed agenda was adopted without changes.

4. Approval of the report of the 68th meeting

The report of the 68th meeting of the IRP was adopted without changes.

5. Review of Dolphin Mortality Limits for 2021 and 2022

The Secretariat summarized the situation regarding the allocation and utilization of Dolphin Mortality Limits (DMLs) in 2021, as well as the DMLs allocated and their utilization as of July 2022, included in Document <u>IRP-69-01</u>.

The Secretariat informed that 109 vessels were granted DMLs in 2021. Of these, 86 were utilized by 1 April 2021; five were renounced, 16 were exempted due to *force majeure* and 2 were forfeited due to non-utilization. Likewise, second-semester DMLs were granted to two vessels, one of which received an exemption to maintain its DML and another one forfeited its DML due to non-utilization. In addition, one DML was allocated from the Director's reserve.

The current situation for 2022 as of 5 July is as follows: 110 vessels were granted full-year DMLs, of which 98 were utilized by 1 April. Eleven DMLs were subject to an exemption due to *force majeure*, and one was forfeited due to non-utilization. On the other hand, two vessels were granted second-semester DMLs, and two other vessels were granted DMLs from the Director's reserve.

The average cumulative mortality per vessel for 2021 was 7.49 dolphins based on 9,887 dolphin sets and a total mortality of 729 dolphins, resulting in a mortality per set of 0.07. The average DML assigned per vessel for 2021 was 44.95 and no vessel met or exceeded this limit.

According to preliminary data available as of 5 July 2022, the average cumulative mortality per vessel for 2022 is 5.55 based on 6,504 dolphin sets and a cumulative mortality of 572 dolphins, resulting in a mortality per set of 0.09. The average DML assigned per vessel for 2022 is 44.54 and, as of 5 July, no vessel has met or exceeded this limit.

6. Review of AIDCP List of Qualified Captains

The Secretariat presented Document <u>IRP-69-02</u> showing the changes to the list of captains between 29 September 2021 and 5 July 2022, which include the addition of 36 captains. During this period, no captain was reinstated or removed from the list.

7. Review of observer data

The Secretariat presented Document <u>IRP-69-03</u>, which includes a summary of the data reported by observers of the On-Board Observer Program concerning possible infractions, received and processed by the Secretariat since the 68th meeting of the Panel. During this period, the Secretariat reviewed a total of 594 fishing trips and identified 9 cases of possible non-compliance with dolphin protection equipment requirements for vessels with DMLs, which were automatically forwarded to the Parties as previously instructed by the IRP. These 9 cases of possible non-compliance include 5 cases of not having a high-intensity floodlight and 4 cases of not having a dolphin-safety panel. Also, 6 possible cases of non-compliance were identified, which were presented and discussed at the Panel and are summarized below.

The cases discussed at this meeting were:

Case 2021936: Vessel with DML without a qualified captain. The trip took place from 18 December 2021 to 19 February 2022. The vessel did not have a DML assigned for 2021 but did have a DML assigned for 2022. The fishing authority notified the Secretariat of the DML allocation on 9 December, and the fishing captain was added to the list of qualified captains on 12 January.

The Panel agreed to refer this case to the corresponding Party as a possible infraction for investigation.

Case 2022097: Vessel with DML without a qualified captain. The captain was added to the list of qualified captains after the trip.

The Panel agreed to refer this case to the corresponding Party as a possible infraction for investigation.

Case 2022118: Vessel with DML without a qualified captain. Part of the fishing trip was conducted without an AIDCP-qualified captain. The captain was added to the list of qualified captains during the course of this trip.

The Panel agreed to refer this case to the corresponding Party as a possible infraction for investigation.

Case 2022126: Fishing without an observer. At the time of departure, the observer was not present. Shortly after departure, the absence of the observer was noticed, and the observer was transported by another vessel of the company, to board the assigned vessel at dawn the following day. The observer program and the vessel's flag fisheries authority took corrective action, and the Director of the observer program notified the Secretariat that this was an observer error, and that he has taken the necessary measures not only to minimize the negative effect of this observer failure but also to prevent this from happening again.

The Party of the vessel's flag State mentioned that this case had been reviewed by the fisheries authority and the vessel had not carried out fishing activities during the time there was no observer on board.

The Panel agreed that this case should NOT be referred to the Party as a possible non-compliance by the vessel.

Case 2022369: Fishing without an observer. The fishing trip was conducted without an observer on board or an exemption to fish without an observer due to the COVID-19 pandemic. According to the vessel's logbook, there was fishing activity in the EPO. Communications to request an observer exemption due to COVID-19 contingencies between the observer program and the vessel's company were initiated before departure; however, they were left pending and there was no follow-up and, therefore the letter to indicate that it was not possible to place an observer from the observer program was not issued.

The Panel agreed to refer this case to the corresponding Party as a possible infraction for investigation.

Case 2022432: The fishing trip was conducted without an AIDCP-qualified captain and to date this captain has not been included in the list of qualified captains.

The Panel agreed to refer this case to the corresponding Party as a possible infraction for investigation.

8. Review of actions by Parties on possible infractions reported by the IRP:

a) Actions taken since report at the 68th meeting

The Secretariat presented Document <u>IRP-69-04</u>, which tracks responses to six types of possible infractions identified during the 68th meeting of the IRP. Two cases of possible observer harassment were followed up. In this regard, it was reported that one case was under investigation and the other had concluded with a sanction.

b) Status review of special cases

The Secretariat informed that there were no special cases to present at the 69th meeting of the International Review Panel.

9. Report of the Permanent Working Group on Tuna Tracking

Mr. Alvin Delgado, Chair of the AIDCP, chaired the Working Group in the absence of Mr. David Hogan, Chair of the Group, due to health reasons. Mr. Delgado presented his report and stated that there were no specific recommendations for the IRP and no other business was discussed.

10. Other business

Under this item, the Secretariat made a presentation on the process of the election of industry and NGO representatives for the International Review Panel. It was mentioned that the call for nominations for industry representatives was opened and there were only 3 nominees, so there was no need to vote. As for NGO representatives, there was only one nomination, so no voting was necessary. The industry and NGO representatives elected to be part of the IRP for the next two years are, on the industry side, Rafael Trujillo from the National Fishing Chamber of Ecuador, Ernesto Escobar from PINSA, Juan Miguel Nava from Grupo Mar; and on the environmental NGO side, Ms. Rebecca Regnery from Humane Society International.

The Panel welcomed the new non-governmental members.

11. Recommendations for the Meeting of the Parties

The Panel agreed on the following recommendations for the Meeting of the Parties:

- Refer to the corresponding Parties 4 cases for investigation of fishing trips by vessels with DMLs that departed without a qualified captain: Cases 2021936, 2022097, 2022118, and 2022432.
- Refer to the corresponding Party case 2022369 for investigation of a fishing trip by a vessel with a DML that carried out fishing operations without an observer aboard or an exemption to fish without an observer due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- To request the Secretariat that for future meetings of the IRP a column be included in the table of DML assignments by country that also shows the DMLs utilized by country.
- Strengthen the training system for captains and crews of vessels that are part of the AIDCP. Consider the implementation of virtual, face-to-face and hybrid seminars, as well as prerecorded videos that can serve as easily accessible training tools for captains and crews.
- Request the Secretariat to send a note to urge maintaining the requirement that vessels without a qualified captain cannot leave port, which would include the AIDCP observer

placement procedure.

• Ask the Secretariat to prepare a proposal to modify the procedure for including and maintaining captains on the list of qualified captains, including, among other things, the requirements regarding courses and updates, mainly by defining a period of validity of the training courses for captains to be considered qualified. Also, include a proposal regarding crew training. Present this proposal for discussion and possible approval at the next IRP meeting.

12. Place and date of next meeting

The next meeting of the Panel will be held in conjunction with the next meetings of the AIDCP in 2022.

13. Election of the Presider for the 70th meeting of the IRP

Mr. Enrique de la Vega, of Colombia, was reelected as Presider for the 70th meeting of the IRP.

14. Adjournment

The meeting was adjourned at 12:30 local Phoenix, Arizona time on 25 July 2022.

1. Appendix - List of attendees

ASISTENTES	- ATTENDEES	
	S - MEMBERS	
BOLIVIA		
LIMBERT CORTEZ*	HUGO ALSINA	
Ministerio de Defensa	Unidad Boliviana de Pesca Marítima	
limbert.cortez@mindef.gob.bo	hugo@alsina-et-al.org	
	OMBIA	
DUVÁN R. OCAMPO*	ANDRÉS ORTÍZ	
Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores	ANDRES OR IIZ Autoridad Nacional de Acuicultura y Pesca	
duvan.ocampo@cancilleria.gov.co	andres.ortiz@aunap.gov.co	
LEONEL BOHÓRQUEZ	ENRIQUE DE LA VEGA	
Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores	Programa Nacional de Observadores	
lbohorquezr@cancilleria.gov.co	edelavega@pescalimpia.org	
GUSTAVO LARA	GERMÁN FONSECA	
Ministerio de Ambiente y Desarrollo Sostenible	Programa Nacional de Observadores	
<u>GLara@minambiente.gov.co</u>	observadores@pescalimpia.org	
SANDRA MUÑÓZ	<u>obser (uuores(wpeseumipiu.org</u>	
Ministerio de Agricultura y Desarrollo Rural		
sandra.munoz@minagricultura.gov.co		
	A RICA	
JOSÉ MIGUEL CARVAJAL*		
INCOPESCA		
jcarvajal@incopesca.go.cr		
	ADOR	
ISIDRO ANDRADE *	JORGE COSTAIN	
Ministerio de Producción, Comercio Exterior,	Transmarina	
Inversiones y Pesca	jcostain@transmarina.com	
jandrade@produccion.gob.ec	GUILLERMO MORÁN	
LUCIANO DELGADO	Tunacons	
Ministerio de Producción, Comercio Exterior,	gamv6731@gmail.com	
Inversiones y Pesca	PEDRO SANTISTEVAN	
ldelgados@produccion.gob.ec	Tunacons	
NANCY CONTRERAS	psantistevan@tunacons.org	
Ministerio de Producción, Comercio Exterior,	RAFAEL TRUJILLO	
Inversiones y Pesca	Cámara Nacional de Pesquería	
ncontreras@produccion.gob.ec	rtrujillo@camaradepesqueria.ec	
LUIGI BENINCASA	JORGE VILLAVICENCIO	
Atunec	Atunec	
direccionejecutiva@atunec.com.ec	abjorgevillavicenciomendoza@gmail.com	
	LVADOR	
RAÚL CORTÉZ *	ANA MEJÍA	
Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería	Unioceano El Salvador SA de CV	
raul.cortez@mag.gob.sv	ana.mejia@coatun.com	
ROSA TRIGUEROS		
Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería		
raul.cortez@mag.gob.sv		
	A - UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	
DAVID HOGAN*	PAUL ORTIZ	
U.S. Department of State	NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service	
hogandf@state.gov	paul.ortiz@noaa.gov	
ELANA MENDELSON	WILLIAM STAHNKE	
U.S. Department of State	NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service	
katz-minkeh@state.gov	william.stahnke@noaa.gov	

CELIA BARROSO	RACHAEL WADSWORTH	
NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service	NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service	
celia.barroso@noaa.gov	rachael.wadsworth@noaa.gov	
LYLE ENRIQUEZ	RYAN WULFF	
NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service	NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service	
lyle.enriquez@noaa.gov	ryan.wulff@noaa.gov	
AMY LUBRANO	WILLIAM FOX	
NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service	U.S Commissioner	
amy.lubrano@noaa.gov	billx@mac.com	
MÉXICO- MEXICO		
BERNARDINO MUÑOZ * Comisión Nacional de Acuacultura y Pesca	ERNESTO ESCOBAR Pesca Azteca, S.A. de C.V.	
Bernardino.munoz@conapesc.gob.mx	eescobar@pescaazteca.com	
MICHEL DREYFUS	JUAN NAVA	
Fidemar	Grupomar	
dreyfus@cicese.mx	jnava@grupomar.mx	
ISABEL C. REYES	MARIANA RAMOS	
Comisión Nacional de Acuacultura y Pesca	Alianza del Pacífico por el Atún Sustentable	
Isabel.reyes@conapesca.gob.mx	mariana@pacifictunaalliance.org	
LUIS FLEISCHER	ALFONSO ROSIÑOL	
Fidemar	Grupomar	
lfleischer21@hotmail.com	arosinol@oceanoindustrial.com	
GUSTAVO LÓPEZ	ALVIN SUÁREZ	
Comisión Nacional de Acuacultura y Pesca	Alianza del Pacífico por el Atún Sustentable	
gustavo.lopez@conapesca.gob.mx	asuarez@pacifictunaalliance.org	
BERTHA SOLER		
Comisión Nacional de Acuacultura y Pesca		
berthaa.soler@gmail.com	RAGUA	
ROBERTO CHACÓN *	REYNA ARANA	
Instituto Nicaraguense de la Pesca y Acuicultura	Atunes de Nicaragua, S. A.	
rchacon@inpesca.gob.ni	karina.marquez3@gmail.com	
JULIO GUEVARA		
Comisionado		
juliocgq@hotmail.com		
PANAMÁ	- PANAMA	
ARNULFO FRANCO	ANA P. DÍAZ	
Fipesca	Fipesca	
arnulfofranco@fipesca.com	mpdiaz@fipesca.com	
PERÚ -PERU		
ANA ALEGRE*	JOSÉ SALCEDO	
Instituto del Mar del Perú	Instituto del Mar del Perú	
palegre@imarpe.gob.pe	jsalcedo@imarpe.gob.pe	
IVÁN GUEVARA		
Instituto del Mar del Perú guevaraizquierdo.ic@gmail.com		
VENE	ZUELA ALVIN DEL CADO	
VENE RONY LEIVA	ALVIN DELGADO	
VENE RONY LEIVA Ministerio del Poder Popular de Pesca y	ALVIN DELGADO FUNDATUN	
VENE RONY LEIVA Ministerio del Poder Popular de Pesca y Acuicultura <u>ronyleivamartinez@gmail.com</u>	ALVIN DELGADO FUNDATUN <u>fundatunpnov@gmail.com</u>	
VENE RONY LEIVA Ministerio del Poder Popular de Pesca y Acuicultura <u>ronyleivamartinez@gmail.com</u> ORGANIZACIONES INTERNACIONALE	ALVIN DELGADO FUNDATUN <u>fundatunpnov@gmail.com</u> ES – INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	
VENE RONY LEIVA Ministerio del Poder Popular de Pesca y Acuicultura <u>ronyleivamartinez@gmail.com</u> ORGANIZACIONES INTERNACIONALE BERNAL CHAVARRIA	ALVIN DELGADO FUNDATUN fundatunpnov@gmail.com ES – INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS PAUL DE BRUYN	
VENE RONY LEIVA Ministerio del Poder Popular de Pesca y Acuicultura <u>ronyleivamartinez@gmail.com</u> ORGANIZACIONES INTERNACIONALE	ALVIN DELGADO FUNDATUN <u>fundatunpnov@gmail.com</u> ES – INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	

SECRETARÍA – SECRETARIAT		
JEAN-FRANCOIS PULVENIS, Director a.i.	ALFONSO MIRANDA	
jpulvenis@iattc.org	amiranda@iattc.org	
MARISOL AGUILAR	JEFF MORGAN	
maguilar@iattc.org	jmorgan@iattc.org	
ERNESTO ALTAMIRANO	TERESA MUSANO	
ealtamirano@iattc.org	tmusano@iattc.org	
RICARDO BELMONTES	CHRISTINE PATNODE	
rbelmontes@iattc.org	cpatnode@iattc.org	
BARBARA CULLINGFORD	NORA ROA	
bcullingford@iattc.org	nroa@iattc.org	
ALEXANDRE DA SILVA	MARLON ROMAN	
adasilva@iattc.org	mroman@iattc.org	
MONICA GALVÁN	ROBERT SARAZEN	
mgalvan@iattc.org	rsarazen@iattc.org	
JON LOPEZ	SALVADOR SIU	
jlopez@iattc.org	ssiu@iattc.org	
PAULINA LLANO	ENRIQUE UREÑA	
pllano@iattc.org	eurena@iattc.org	
JOYDELEE MARROW	BRAD WILEY	
jmarrow@iattc.org	bwiley@iattc.org	